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APPLICATION NO.	FILING DATE	FIRST NAMED INVENTOR	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.	CONFIRMATION NO.
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10/501,190

03/04/2005

David Edward Foster

50179-117

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EXAMINER

JACYNA, J CASIMER

ART UNIT

PAPER NUMBER

3754

MAIL DATE

DELIVERY MODE

12/30/2008

PAPER

**Please find below and/or attached an Office communication concerning this application or proceeding.**

The time period for reply, if any, is set in the attached communication.

<b>Office Action Summary</b>	<b>Application No.</b> 10/501,190	<b>Applicant(s)</b> FOSTER, DAVID EDWARD	
	<b>Examiner</b> J. Casimer Jacyna	<b>Art Unit</b> 3754	

-- The MAILING DATE of this communication appears on the cover sheet with the correspondence address --

### Period for Reply

A SHORTENED STATUTORY PERIOD FOR REPLY IS SET TO EXPIRE 3 MONTH(S) OR THIRTY (30) DAYS, WHICHEVER IS LONGER, FROM THE MAILING DATE OF THIS COMMUNICATION.

- Extensions of time may be available under the provisions of 37 CFR 1.136(a). In no event, however, may a reply be timely filed after SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- If NO period for reply is specified above, the maximum statutory period will apply and will expire SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- Failure to reply within the set or extended period for reply will, by statute, cause the application to become ABANDONED (35 U.S.C. § 133). Any reply received by the Office later than three months after the mailing date of this communication, even if timely filed, may reduce any earned patent term adjustment. See 37 CFR 1.704(b).

### Status

- 1) ☒ Responsive to communication(s) filed on 15 December 2008.
- 2a) ☐ This action is **FINAL**.                      2b) ☒ This action is non-final.
- 3) ☐ Since this application is in condition for allowance except for formal matters, prosecution as to the merits is closed in accordance with the practice under *Ex parte Quayle*, 1935 C.D. 11, 453 O.G. 213.

### Disposition of Claims

- 4) ☒ Claim(s) 2-6,9-12,15-18,20-25 and 38-40 is/are pending in the application.
- 4a) Of the above claim(s) \_\_\_\_\_ is/are withdrawn from consideration.
- 5) ☐ Claim(s) \_\_\_\_\_ is/are allowed.
- 6) ☒ Claim(s) 2-6,9-12,15-18,20-25 and 38-40 is/are rejected.
- 7) ☐ Claim(s) \_\_\_\_\_ is/are objected to.
- 8) ☐ Claim(s) \_\_\_\_\_ are subject to restriction and/or election requirement.

### Application Papers

- 9) ☐ The specification is objected to by the Examiner.
- 10) ☐ The drawing(s) filed on \_\_\_\_\_ is/are: a) ☐ accepted or b) ☐ objected to by the Examiner.  
Applicant may not request that any objection to the drawing(s) be held in abeyance. See 37 CFR 1.85(a).  
Replacement drawing sheet(s) including the correction is required if the drawing(s) is objected to. See 37 CFR 1.121(d).
- 11) ☐ The oath or declaration is objected to by the Examiner. Note the attached Office Action or form PTO-152.

### Priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119

- 12) ☒ Acknowledgment is made of a claim for foreign priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(a)-(d) or (f).
- a) ☒ All    b) ☐ Some \*    c) ☐ None of:
1. ☒ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received.
2. ☐ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received in Application No. \_\_\_\_\_.
3. ☐ Copies of the certified copies of the priority documents have been received in this National Stage application from the International Bureau (PCT Rule 17.2(a)).

\* See the attached detailed Office action for a list of the certified copies not received.

### Attachment(s)

- |  |   |
|--|---|
| 1) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Notice of References Cited (PTO-892)          | 4) <input type="checkbox"/> Interview Summary (PTO-413)           |
| 2) <input type="checkbox"/> Notice of Draftsperson's Patent Drawing Review (PTO-948) | Paper No(s)/Mail Date. _____                                      |
| 3) <input type="checkbox"/> Information Disclosure Statement(s) (PTO/SB/08)          | 5) <input type="checkbox"/> Notice of Informal Patent Application |
| Paper No(s)/Mail Date _____  | 6) <input type="checkbox"/> Other: _____                          |

1. The indicated allowability of claims 38-40 is withdrawn in view of the newly discovered reference(s) to Reifsnyder, Pehr and Stull. Rejections based on the newly cited reference(s) follow.
2. The text of those sections of Title 35, U.S. Code not included in this action can be found in a prior Office action.
3. Claim 25 is objected to under 37 CFR 1.75(c), as being of improper dependent form for failing to further limit the subject matter of a previous claim. Applicant is required to cancel the claim(s), or amend the claim(s) to place the claim(s) in proper dependent form, or rewrite the claim(s) in independent form. Claim 25 substantially repeats much of the subject matter contained in the last two paragraphs of parent claims 38-40.
4. Claims 38-40, 2, 9-12, 15-18 and 20-25 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 102(b) as being anticipated by Groesbeck 5,810,185 in view of Reifsnyder 2,493,086. Groesbeck discloses a closure including a main closure 10 with a top portion having an opening 10a, a skirt 10f, a sealing rib 15a that seals with 15, a spout 10-1, a protuberance 18, a plug 10c, a top cap 11, a sealing member 19 that rides over 18, wherein the closure has a first position shown in figure 3 with the plug in an opening in the top portion and a second open position shown in figure 4 substantially as claimed but does not disclose the sealing member 19 to be a folded portion that extends radially inwardly to a circular free edge. However, Reifsnyder teaches another sealing member 13 that also rides over a protuberance 6 having a folded over radially inward portion 14 that extends to a circular free edge 15 for the purpose of having a self locking cover. Therefore, it would

have been obvious to one of ordinary skill in the art at the time the invention was made to provide the closure of Groesbeck with sealing member having a free edge as, for example, taught by Reifsnyder in order to have a self locking cover.

5. Claims 3-6 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable over Groesbeck 5,810,185 in view of Reifsnyder 2,493,086 as applied to claim 2 above and further in view of Beck et al. (6,024,256). Groesbeck discloses a closure substantially as claimed but does not disclose a plurality of protuberances on the spout. However, Beck teaches another closure having a plurality of spout protuberances 22 for the purpose of creating a tamper evident seal. Therefore, it would have been obvious to one of ordinary skill in the art at the time the invention was made to provide the closure of Groesbeck with a plurality of spout protuberances as, for example, taught by Beck in order to create a tamper evident seal.

6. Claims 38-40, 2, 9-12, 15-18 and 20-25 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 102(b) as being anticipated by Groesbeck 5,810,185 in view of Pehr 4,401,227. Groesbeck discloses a closure including a main closure 10 with a top portion having an opening 10a, a skirt 10f, a sealing rib 15a that seals with 15, a spout 10-1, a protuberance 18, a plug 10c, a top cap 11, a sealing member 19 that rides over 18, wherein the closure has a first position shown in figure 3 with the plug in an opening in the top portion and a second open position shown in figure 4 substantially as claimed but does not disclose the sealing member 19 to be a folded portion that extends radially inwardly to a circular free edge. However, Pehr another sealing member 8 that also rides over a protuberance 14 or 13 having a folded over radially inward portion that extends to a

circular free edge as is the vertical portion of 8 as shown in figure 3 for the purpose of having a self locking cover. Therefore, it would have been obvious to one of ordinary skill in the art at the time the invention was made to provide the closure of Groesbeck with sealing member having a free edge as, for example, taught by Pehr in order to have a self locking cover.

7. Claims 3-6 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable over Groesbeck 5,810,185 in view of Pehr 4,401,227 as applied to claim 2 above and further in view of Beck et al. (6,024,256). Groesbeck discloses a closure substantially as claimed but does not disclose a plurality of protuberances on the spout. However, Beck teaches another closure having a plurality of spout protuberances 22 for the purpose of creating a tamper evident seal. Therefore, it would have been obvious to one of ordinary skill in the art at the time the invention was made to provide the closure of Groesbeck with a plurality of spout protuberances as, for example, taught by Beck in order to create a tamper evident seal.

8. Claims 38, 39, 2, 9, 12, 17, 18 and 22-24 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 102(b) as being anticipated by Groesbeck 5,810,185 in view of Stull 4,424,918. Groesbeck discloses a closure including a main closure 10 with a top portion having an opening 10a, a skirt 10f, a sealing rib 15a that seals with 15, a spout 10-1, a protuberance 18, a plug 10c, a top cap 11, a sealing member 19 that rides over 18, wherein the closure has a first position shown in figure 3 with the plug in an opening in the top portion and a second open position shown in figure 4 substantially as claimed but does not disclose the sealing member 19 to extend radially inwardly to a circular free edge. However,

Stoll another sealing member 30 that also rides over a protuberance 18 having a contiguous first portion as is the thick base and a second portion that extends radially inward to a circular free edge at the end of pointer 30 in figure 2 as is the vertical portion of 8 as shown in figure 3 for the purpose of improving the sealing function of the seal. Therefore, it would have been obvious to one of ordinary skill in the art at the time the invention was made to provide the closure of Groesbeck with sealing member having a free edge as, for example, taught by Stull in order to improve the sealing function of the seal.

9. Claims 3-6 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable over Groesbeck 5,810,185 in view of Stull 4,424,918 as applied to claim 2 above and further in view of Beck et al. (6,024,256). Groesbeck discloses a closure substantially as claimed but does not disclose a plurality of protuberances on the spout. However, Beck teaches another closure having a plurality of spout protuberances 22 for the purpose of creating a tamper evident seal. Therefore, it would have been obvious to one of ordinary skill in the art at the time the invention was made to provide the closure of Groesbeck with a plurality of spout protuberances as, for example, taught by Beck in order to create a tamper evident seal.

Any inquiry concerning this communication or earlier communications from the examiner should be directed to J. Casimer Jacyna whose telephone number is 571-272-4889. The examiner can normally be reached on Mon. thru Fri. 9AM-5PM.

If attempts to reach the examiner by telephone are unsuccessful, the examiner's supervisor, Kevin Shaver can be reached on 571-272-4720. The fax phone number for the organization where this application or proceeding is assigned is 571-273-8300.

Information regarding the status of an application may be obtained from the Patent Application Information Retrieval (PAIR) system. Status information for published applications may be obtained from either Private PAIR or Public PAIR. Status information for unpublished applications is available through Private PAIR only. For more information about the PAIR system, see <http://pair-direct.uspto.gov>. Should you have questions on access to the Private PAIR system, contact the Electronic Business Center (EBC) at 866-217-9197 (toll-free). If you would like assistance from a USPTO Customer Service Representative or access to the automated information system, call 800-786-9199 (IN USA OR CANADA) or 571-272-1000.

/J. Casimer Jacyna/  
Primary Examiner, Art Unit 3754